

**Project Name:** Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales  
**Project Code:** Macquarie **Site ID:** 413 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

**Site Information**

<b>Desc. By:</b>	N.J. McKenzie	<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	13/10/85	<b>Elevation:</b>	No Data
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	Sheet No. : 8533 1:10000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	6449822 AMG zone: 55	<b>Runoff:</b>	Slow
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	604044 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b>	Well drained

**Geology**

<b>ExposureType:</b>	Soil pit	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	No Data

**Land Form**

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	No Data	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	No Data
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	Flat	<b>Relief:</b>	No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Slope Category:</b>	No Data
<b>Slope:</b>	%	<b>Aspect:</b>	No Data

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Hardsetting

**Erosion:**

**Soil Classification**

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>		<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	OLD ALLUVIUM MEANDER PLAIN
N/A		<b>Principal Profile Form:</b>	Gn3.12
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>		<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	N/A
Confidence level not specified			

**Site Disturbance:** Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, cultivated at some stage

**Vegetation:**

Tall Strata - Tussock grass, 0.51-1m, Mid-dense. \*Species includes - None Recorded

**Surface Coarse Fragments:**

**Profile Morphology**

A1	0 - 0.12 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/3-Moist); ; Sandy clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Wet; Firm consistence; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
B1	0.12 - 0.35 m	Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Many (>5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Wet; Weak consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B21	0.35 - 0.9 m	Dark red (2.5YR3/6-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Many (>5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moist; Firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B22	0.9 - 1.4 m	Red (2.5YR4/7-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Many (>5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moist; Firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

**Morphological Notes**

A1 A1 is similar to 409, 410, 411 & 412. Appears to be more dense. Five dead frogs.

**Observation Notes**

Mitchell Soil Profile Class, Well Drained Phase

**Site Notes**

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0.1 - 0.15	6.3A	0.026A	2.9E	0.3	0.7	0.1			4D	
0.3 - 0.35	7.1A	0.02A								
0.7 - 0.75	7.5A	0.019A	7.1E	2.8	0.5	0			10.4D	
1.3 - 1.35	7.7A	0.021A								

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt	Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0.1 - 0.15							1.60		27.3A	39.4	12.3	20.9
0.3 - 0.35							1.64					
0.7 - 0.75							1.61		20.1A	24.9	8	47.1
1.3 - 1.35							1.53					

Depth	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	
					g/g -	m3/m3			mm/h
0.1 - 0.15	0.019A			0.12G				0.07D	
0.3 - 0.35	0.023A			0.15G				0.08D	
0.7 - 0.75	0.038A			0.19G				0.14D	
1.3 - 1.35	0.029A			0.22G				0.15D	

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm <sup>3</sup>
P3B1GV_15	15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of ground sample (<2mm) using pressure plate
P3B4GV_01	0.1 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of soil clods (Soil Survey Staff,1967)
P5_COLE	Coefficient of Linear Extensibility (Grossman et al. 1968)